Cite this Volume: 46 MCGEORGE L. REV. ___ (2014).
The McGeorge Law Review, formerly titled Pacific Law Journal (ISSN 1520-9245), is published quarterly by selected students of University of the Pacific, McGeorge School of Law, 3200 Fifth Avenue, Sacramento, CA 95817. Periodical postage is paid at a Sacramento, California post office and at additional mailing offices. Postmaster: Please send address changes to the McGeorge Law Review, 3200 Fifth Avenue, Sacramento, CA 95817.

The McGeorge Law Review prints all matter that it deems worthy of publication. Views expressed herein are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the policies or opinions of the McGeorge Law Review, its editors and staff, or the law school.

The McGeorge Law Review also welcomes submissions from academicians and practicing attorneys. The McGeorge Law Review also welcomes submissions that specifically respond to any piece published by the journal over the past five years. Please submit articles to the Chief Articles Editor, McGeorge Law Review, 3200 Fifth Avenue, Sacramento, CA 95817.

Citations conform to The Bluebook: A Uniform System of Citation (Columbia Law Review Ass’n et al. eds., 19th ed. 2010).

SUBSCRIPTION INFORMATION AND REQUESTS FOR BACK ISSUES

The McGeorge Law Review is published quarterly and the subscription cost for the volume, which includes all four issues, is $20.00. (This subscription cost includes our yearly Review of Selected California Legislation.) Single issue subscriptions are available, and single issues may be purchased independently of a subscription.

Requests for the McGeorge Law Review should be in writing; telephone orders will be taken only if paid prior to mailing. Subscriptions will be automatically renewed each year unless a cancellation request is received prior to the mailing of the next volume. If a subscriber wishes to cancel mid-year, the McGeorge Law Review would prefer to complete the mailing of the issues to complete the volume. The subscriber is responsible for any issues mailed prior to the date of the cancellation request.

Duplicate copies of the McGeorge Law Review will be sent with charge if non-delivery is based upon a change of address without notification. A notice of a subscriber’s change of address must be received at least sixty (60) days before the date of the issue for which it is to take effect. Unless a claim is made for non-receipt of an issue (other than for an address change) within sixty (60) days of publication, that issue will not be supplied free of charge.

Requests for subscription information or notices of an address change should be sent to McGeorge Law Review, 3200 Fifth Avenue, Sacramento, CA 95817, or faxed to McGeorge Law Review, Attn: Subscriptions, (916) 739-7360. Copies of back issues, as available, may be purchased directly from the McGeorge Law Review.

SUBSCRIPTION: $20.00 per year

Single issues (Volume 11 and continuing, as available): Legislative Review issues $15.00, Symposium issues $15.00, all other issues $10.00. (These prices are subject to change without notice.)

Since the McGeorge Law Review is computer typeset, laser-printed reprints from Volume 30 to present are available at no charge. (One free copy per order. If ordering multiple articles from one single issue, you must pay the purchase price of that single bound issue.) To obtain a laser-printed reprint of any article from Volume 30 to present, please write to McGeorge Law Review, 3200 Fifth Avenue, Sacramento, CA 95817.

For more information about the McGeorge Law Review, please call our Editorial Office at (916) 739-7171 between the hours of 1:30 p.m. to 5:30 p.m. (PST).
McGEORGE LAW REVIEW

Member, National Conference of Law Reviews

BOARD OF EDITORS * VOLUME 46

JASON MILLER
Editor-in-Chief

ROBERT BINNING
Chief Legislation Editor

JILL SCHUBERT
Chief Managing Editor

JACQUELYN LOYD
Chief Comment Editor

SHAWN MURPHY
Chief Articles Editor

ANTHONY SERRAO
Chief Technical Editor

NICHOLAS KUMP
Chief Symposium Editor

BRIAN GEREMIA
Chief Online Editor

EDITORIAL STAFF

DACIA ANDERSON
LINDSAY BARNES
ERIC BRUMFIELD
MICHELLE CARLSON
DEVINA DOUGLAS
Legislation Editors

LINDSAY BARNES
BRENDA BASS
MICHELLE CARLSON
MEGAN DEHERRERA
MICHELLE PAYNE
Managing Editors

MEGAN DEHERRERA
COURTNEY HANSEN
BONNIE JOHNSTON
Articles & Symposium Editors

BRANDON BJERKE
MICHELLE DANIELS
PATRICK FORD
JENIFER GEE
MICAH GREEN
COURTNEY HOYLAND
AMANDA C. KELLY
ELIZABETH KIM
ERIKA LEWIS

NATASHA MACHADO
RYAN MATTHEWS
NATALIE MCCULLOUGH
ANDREW PINASCO
ALISA PINARBASI
AMIT SINGH
KAYLA THAYER
EMILY WIESER

JOHN CARY SIMS
Faculty Advisor

PAULINE RODRIGUEZ ACOSTA
Computer Publishing Specialist
FACULTY OF LAW

RAQUEL ALDANA, B.A., J.D.
Associate Dean for Faculty Scholarship, Professor of Law

LEXIS M. ALLEN, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law
Global Lawyering Skills

LOUIS J. ANAPOLSKY, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

RUSSELL AUSTIN, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

JOHN BALAZS, B.S., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

RACHELLE BARBOUR, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

THADD BLIZZARD, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

CARY A. BRICKER, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Lawyering Skills

MELISSA BROWN, B.A., J.D.
Director, Legal Clinics, Professor of Lawyering Skills

ADRIENNE L. BRUNGESS, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Lawyering Skills
Dean Emeritus

MARTIN D. CARR, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

LINDA E. CARTER, B.A., J.D.
Distinguished Professor of Law

MICHAEL COLATRELLA, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Adjunct Professor of Law

RAYMOND R. COLETTA, A.B., J.D.
Professor of Law

JOHN CRESS, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

KEVIN R. CULHANE, B.A., J.D., J.S.M.
Judge, Sacramento Superior Court
Adjunct Professor of Law

DONALD CURRIER, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

WALTER DAHL, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

OMAR M. DAIANI, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law, Co-Director, Pacific McGeorge Global Center for Business & Development

JULIE ANNE DAVIES, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law

CONRAD DAVIS, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

HECTOR DE AVILA GONZALEZ, LL.B., LL.M.
Adjunct Professor of Law

ANTHONY DICCE, B.S., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

MONA EBRAMI, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

LAURA ENDERTON-SPEED, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

ERIKA ENGLUND, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

STEVEN H. FELDERSTEIN, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

NEIL FORESTER, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

GRETCEN FRANZ, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Lawyering Skills

REX FRAZIER, B.A., M.P.P., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

STEVEN GEVERCER, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

FRANKLIN A. GEVURTZ, B.S., J.D.
Distinguished Professor of Law

JENNIFER A. GIBSON, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

LESLIE GIELOW JACOBS, B.A., J.D.
Director, Capitol Center for Public Law & Policy
Professor of Law

HAVEN GRACEY, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law
ANTHONY WILLIAMS, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

MARIA WILSON, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

JAMES WIRRELL, B.A., M.C.S., LL.B.,
J.D., M.S.L.I.S.
Assistant Dean, Library & Research
Services, Lecturer in Law

DONALD WOLLETT, J.D.
Professor Emeritus

JARROD WONG, B.A., LL.M., J.D.
Professor of Law

RYAN WOOD, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

DANIEL YAMSHON, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

JULIE YAP, B.A., J.D.
Adjunct Professor of Law

KOJO YELPAALA, B.L., LL.B.,
M.B.A., M.S.C., J.S.D.
Professor of Law